

# Legal Aid Ontario Job Aid: Recording Criminal Case Outcomes

April 2023 Lawyer Services and Payments

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## 1. Background

**On April 29, 2023**, Legal Aid Ontario is introducing expanded outcome reporting for all adult and youth proceedings, including bail hearings. Similar to outcomes currently recorded for block fee accounts, outcome reporting will be required for all final billed accounts.

Outcome reporting for Long Term Offender designations, Detention Orders, bail reviews and appeals will be introduced at a later date as part of Legal Aid Ontario's overall goal to collect data on all proceedings.

Outcome reporting is in keeping Legal Aid Ontario's commitment, " to develop metrics, measures and report outcomes", outlined in the Legal Aid Ontario Strategic Plan 2019 - 2024. It is also a requirement of LAO's mandate under LASA

Rule 63 (1) (c) requires roster members to maintain records that include "the outcome or results of the proceedings that were the subject of the legal aid services that were provided under the certificate"

Collecting and measuring outcomes is an important component of Legal Aid Ontario's clientcentred approach. It allows us to identify issues such as unfair treatment or unequal treatment in the justice system, identify the need for improvement, and develop appropriate response. It allows Legal Aid Ontario to place clients at the centre of what we do by holding us accountable to the core clients groups served by Legal Aid Ontario, in particular Indigenous, Black and racialized communities.

LAO will analyze outcome data and the other data that LAO collects to measure the impact of legal aid services and report the progress.

#### » Important

The collection of data is for reporting purposes only and does not impact the settlement of an account.

#### Introduction

What's New:

- Reporting case outcomes on hourly accounts
- Collecting bail hearing outcomes for all matters
- Collecting pre-trial custody information for all matters
- Reporting the reasons a case is not resolved when submitting an hourly account

This enhancement is designed to:

- Provide lawyers with the ability to easily record bail and case outcomes for all proceedings when submitting an account.
- Provide Legal Aid Ontario with data to identify trial, pre-trial, bail and sentencing trends and link them to data on race collected during the application process.
  - Outcomes are mandatory on final accounts.

» Important prior to April 29

Prior to implementation, all draft accounts for criminal block fee and hourly accounts should be submitted by **April 27**. All outstanding draft accounts will be deleted as part of the implementation process and those accounts will need to be recreated.

#### » Reminder: Billing deadlines

The reporting of case outcomes does not change the requirement to meet billing deadlines. Do not delay submitting an account in order to record the outcome.

## 2. Submitting Accounts Overview

Changes come into effect on **April 29, 2023** and apply to all accounts created on or after that date. Accounts previously submitted are not impacted by this change, with one exception: new column headings will appear on already created block fee accounts, but values will not be displayed.

For hourly accounts, case outcomes are reported on a separate page accessed via the *Proceed to outcome reporting* button. For final accounts, the button must be accessed and case outcomes recorded before the account can be submitted.

Case outcomes on block fees will continue to be reported on the account as in the past with the addition of three additional fields.

For both block fee and hourly accounts, bail outcomes are reported on a separate page which can be accessed by clicking on the "Proceed to outcome reporting" button found at the bottom of the account. At this time, bail outcomes are required for the first and second bail hearings, but not for bail reviews.

Proceed to outcome reporting	Printable Outcome
Final accounts can only be subm	<ul> <li>nitted once the outcome reporting is complete</li> </ul>
Submit	er Friendly Version Printer Friendly Version for Client

• If you are submitting an interim account, or final account for which outcomes are not required (i.e. No Plea Entered), the *Proceed to outcome reporting* button will be greyed out.

Types of outcomes available for reporting are determined by the selections made. For example: sentencing outcomes display if a finding of guilt is recorded, but pre-trial custody fields are displayed regardless of the disposition selected. Bail outcomes only display if a bail hearing is billed.

- Outcome data for hourly accounts is entered on the new page. Click *Proceed to outcome reporting* and fill in the required information.
- The following pop-up message appears when the button is selected as a reminder to select the same charges on the outcomes page as those selected in the "Determining the Applicable Tariff Maximum" section of the account page:
  - For example, if a charge is selected and outcomes recorded and the selected charge is changed, outcome data needs to be re-entered.

Message
Any changes to the charges selected above will require that the outcomes be re-entered. (20200,720)
OK Cancel

• Once completed select the Save & Return button to return to the account page.

Save & Return	Printable Outcome	

- Select the *Submit* button to submit the account.
- To cancel the information entered, use the back button at the top of the screen to return to the Accounts page.
- If, based on the selections made, the outcome data is incomplete you will receive a popup message
  - If trial outcomes are missing the message will read "Trial outcome reporting is incomplete. Please click on *Proceed to outcome reporting*".
  - For example: if the outcome includes a custodial sentence, sentencing details are required.
  - If bail outcomes are missing the message will read "Bail outcome reporting is incomplete. Please click on *Proceed to outcome reporting*"
  - For example: if bail has been billed but bail outcomes are not entered, the account cannot be submitted until the bail outcome is recorded.

- You are required to complete all required selections prior to submitting the final account.
- If "no plea entered" is selected, and if a bail hearing has not been billed, the following message appears

Message	
Based on your selection, outcome reporting is not required. (20)	200,722)
ОК	

- If "no plea entered" is selected and a bail hearing is billed, bail outcomes are required.
- Once submitted, the outcome page is available as read only and cannot be edited.
  - If you immediately realize there is an error, contact the Lawyer service Centre the same day an ask for the information to be corrected. Changes can only be made the same day as submission.
- Click on *Printable Outcome* to view and print the outcomes submitted.
- It is not possible to edit or update data if submitting a supplementary account.

Attached File	Attach Type	Attach	View Attachment		
0	~	ß	<b>2</b>	Add new file	Delete file
⊖su	bmitted by Acknowledging	Lawver			
	or				
⊖su	bmitted by:				
N					
Name:					
Phone:					
Email:					
Proceed to outcome	e reporting Printable O	utcome			
			J		
Final accounts can o	nly be submitted once the o	utcome repo	rting is complete		
Submit	Printer Friendly Versig	n Printer	Friendly Version for Cli	ent	

## **3. Submitting Hourly Accounts**

The Trial and Bail Outcome sections will become available when the "*Proceed to outcome reporting*" button is selected only after the "Account Type:" selected is Final, an item is selected and plea/outcome entered. Otherwise the "*Proceed to outcome reporting*" button will be greyed out.

• Once an outcome is selected, click on the magnifying glass to view the list of available options for a required field related to the outcome selected..

Trial Outcome				Personalize Find	First 🕢 1 of 1 🕭 Last		
Long Description	Outcome	Not Reso	ved Feason Sentence P	Pre-trial custody? Length of Pre-tria	al custody In-custody clt: bail sought?		
1 Sexual Assault		~	Q	~			
3			$\square$				
Bail Outcome					Pe	rsonalize   Find   💷   🔣	First 🕢 1 of 1 🕟 Las
Long Description	Bail Hearing	Criminal record of client	Domestic violence allegations?	MH/Addic. addressed at CPT/BH?	Bail Hearing outcome	Grounds for detention order?	Conditions of release?

On certificates which allow for charges heard separately to be billed, when this box is checked off, an additional Trial outcome section will appear for each separate charge selected so that outcomes can be entered per case/charge.

#### **Trial Outcomes:**

A variety of all possible outcomes are available to select, including "not resolved". A trial outcome is required for all final accounts.

• Outcomes are not required for some proceedings, such as a bail review. If an outcome is not required, the magnifying glass and outcomes fields will not be available.

#### Sentencing

- When one of the "Guilty" outcomes is selected, the sentence outcomes will become available.
  - Sentence outcomes are: conditional sentence, custody, fine/restitution, suspended sentence, conditional discharge, and absolute discharge.
  - Check the Probation box for any sentence that includes a probation order.

eleted	Description	Probation	Sentence Type	Sentence Length	Global
0	conditional sentence				
0	custody				
0	fine/restitution				
0	suspended sentence				
0	conditional discharge				
0	absolute discharge				

• If the outcome selected is conditional sentence or custody new options are available,

- Select the type of sentence (concurrent, consecutive, N/A) are available for selection.
- Select the length of sentence outcomes (i.e. 1-7 days, 8-30 days, etc.) and,
- o Indicate if the sentence is a global sentence
- Once completed, select Apply to return to the outcome page

#### **Pre-trial custody**

Pre-trial custody questions will appear for all outcomes and are not dependent on any specific selection.

- For the question "Pre-trial custody?" select Yes or No from the drop down menu
- If yes, select the length of pre-trial custody from the options available.
- For the question "In custody clt: bail sought?" select the appropriate response from the options available.
  - Options are: Not in custody/released by police; Bail not attempted; Bail hearing

lick on the magnifying glass to display the selections for Sentence, Grounds for detention order and Conditions of elease.							
Trial Outcome				Persona	lize   Find   💷   🔜 F	iirst 🕢 1 of 1 🕟 La	
Long Descrip	tion Outcome	Not Resolve	ed Reason Sentence	Pre-trial custody?	Length of Pre-trial custody	In-custody cit: bail sought?	
1 Sexual Assau	It	~	Q	~	~		

#### Not resolved

- If submitting a final account when one or more charges are not resolved after a plea was entered, select the "Not Resolved" outcome. Then select a reason from the available picklist as to why the matter is not resolved.
- The Pre-trial custody fields are still required.

Click on the magnifyir release. Trial Outcome	ng glass to display the selecti	ons for Sentence, Grour	ds for de	tention order a	nd Conditions of	first 🚯 1 of 1 🕟 Last
Long Description	Outcome	Not Resolved Reason	Sentence	Pre-trial custody?	Length of Pre-trial custody	In-custody clt: bail sought?
1 Sexual Assault	Not Resolved	Change in lawyer's pr 🗸	Q	~	~	~
?						

## **Youth sentencing**

Similar to adult matters, youth sentencing outcomes are also captured. The list of outcomes includes sentences specific to youth matters.

Length of custodial sentence is recorded similar to adult cases. Youth sentencing includes outcomes with supervision orders.

- If there is a supervision order, select the length of the supervision order from the pick list:
  - 6 months or less; over 6 months 12 months; over 12 months 24 months; over 24 months 36 months; More than 3 years; N/A

#### **Bail outcomes**

Selected Flag	Description	Global	Length of custodial	Length of supervisi
	Reprimand (42(2)(a))	0		
	Absolute discharge (42(2)(b))			
	Conditional discharge (42(2)(c))			
	Fine (42(2)(d))		J. n/a 💙	F. N/A
	Damages (42(2)(e))			
	Restitution (42(2)(f),(g))		A. 1 - 7 Days B. 8 - 30 Days	
	Other compensation such as personal service (42(2)(h))		C. 31-90 Days D. 91 Days - 6 Months	
	Community service (42(2)(i))		E. Over 6 Months - 12 Months E. Over 12 Months - 18 Months	
	Prohibition, seizure or forfeiture orders, (42(2)(j))		G. Over 18-24 Months H. 25 Months - 36 Months	
	Probation of two years or less (42(2)(k))		I. More than 3 years	
	Intensive support or supervision program (42(2)(I))		J. n/a	
	Non-residential programs of no more than 6 months (42(2)(m))			
	Custody and supervision order (42(2)(n))			
$\Box$	Deferred custody and supervision order (42(2)(p))			
	Intensive rehabilit custody and supervision order (42(2)(r))			
	Any other reasonable and ancillary conditions (42(2)(s))			
	Sentenced as an adult			
	Condl suprysh order after custody/suprysh order 42(2)(0)(d)			

Bail outcomes will now be recorded for hourly and block fee accounts for both the first and second bail hearings (s. 524). The offence listed in the long description will correspond to the offence selected in the "Determining the Applicable Tariff Maximum" section of the account page. The bail outcome fields are the same for first and second bail hearings.

Frial Outcome				Pe	rsonalize   Find   🖾   🔙	First 🚯 1 of 1 🛞 Last		
Long Description	Outcome	Not Res	solved Reason Sente	nce Pre-trial custo	ly? Length of Pre-trial cust	ody In-custody clt: bail sought?		
1 Sexual Assault		~	Q		~	~		
1								First (0) 4 and (0) 1
Long Description	Bail Hearing	Criminal record of clien	t Domestic violence	MH/Add	c. addressed at Bai	I Hearing outcome	Grounds for detention	Conditions of release?
			unegational	CI IIDII			orderr	

- In the "Criminal record of client field", record whether or not the client has a criminal record at the time of the bail hearing. More than one option may be selected: for example, both Criminal record and Current probation may be selected. The options for selection are:
  - A. No convictions
  - B. FTA convictions
  - C. FTC-release convictions
  - D. FTC-other (prob.,811,etc)
  - E. Violence convictions
  - F. DV convictions
  - G. Firearm convictions
  - H. Drug convictions
  - I. Property convictions
  - J. O/S chgs at the time of BH
- Next, indicate if the allegations include Domestic Violence: Yes or No
- The "MH/Addic. addressed at CPT/BH" field allows counsel to select whether any issues relating to addiction and/or mental health were raised at a Crown pre-trial or the bail hearing.
- The "Bail Hearing outcome" field records whether the accused was released or if a detention order was made. There are a number of selections depending on whether the hearing was contested or on consent, and whether there was a s. 524 application or the hearing only dealt with one set of charges.

#### **Bail Hearing Outcomes:**

Contested hearing with s.524 – DO Contested hearing single set of charges – DO Consent DO with s.524 Consent DO - single set of charges Released after contested hearing - single set of charges Released after contested hearing – s.524 Consent hearing release - single set of charges Consent release - s.524 • If the bail hearing outcome is a detention order, the "Grounds for detention" fields will display once you have clicked on the magnifying glass. Multiple options may be selected.

Reil Detention Order
Primary
Secondary
Tertiary

- If the bail hearing outcome is a release the "Conditions of release" fields will display once the magnifying glass is clicked on. Multiple options may be selected.
- Select the appropriate response(s) from the available pick lists and click Apply.

#### For accounts allowing charges to be billed separately

- Bail outcomes are available when 1 or more bail hearings are recorded
- If the number of offences selected in the "Determining the Applicable Tariff Maximum" section matches the number of bail hearings entered then bail outcome sections will appear prepopulated with the offence(s) selected in the "Determining the Applicable Tariff Maximum" section

inter outcome				Persona	lize   Find   💷   📗	🖡 🔹 First 🔳 1-2 of 2 🕑	Last	
Long Description	Outcome	Not Reso	lved Reason Senten	ce Pre-trial custody?	Length of Pre-trial of	custody In-custody clt: bail sought?		
1 Assault	Guilty lesser offence	~	٩	Yes/Oui 🗸	A. 1 - 7 Days	<ul> <li>✓ Bail hearing</li> </ul>	~	
2 Threatening death/bodily harm	Withdrawal of all charges	~	Q	No/Non V		Not in custody/rele	a: ~	
(?)								
Bail Outcome							Personalize   Find   🔄   🧱	First 🕚 1-2 of 2 🕑 La
		riminal record of alient	Domestic violence	MH/Addic. a	ddressed at	Bail Hearing outcome	Grounds for detention order?	Conditions of release?
Long Description	Bail Hearing C	initial record of client	allegations?	CF I/BH /				
Long Description	Bail Hearing C		No/Non	<ul> <li>None</li> </ul>	~	s. 524 contested - DO	] (4	Q

• If the number of offences selected in the "Determining the Applicable Tariff Maximum" section differs from the number of bail hearings, select the item/charge from the "Long Description" drop down that corresponds to the bail hearing outcome that is being reported.

## 4. Submitting Block Fee Accounts

Outcomes will continue to be recorded in the same location for block fee accounts with the addition of three new fields for pre-trial custody and bail outcomes which will be reported on a separate page.

## Pre-trial custody on block fee accounts

Pre-trial custody questions have been added to the current block fee outcomes section on the main account page. They will appear for all outcomes and will not be dependent on any specific selection

- For the question "Pre-trial custody?" select Yes or No from the drop down menu
- If yes, select the length of pre-trial custody from the options available.
- For the question "If the accused was in custody did they attempt to get bail?" select the appropriate response from the options available
  - Not in custody/released by police; Bail not attempted; Bail hearing

										-	Personalize   Find	🛛 📑 👘 First 🤅	🕽 1-2 of 2 🛞 Last
D Long Description	Election or Type of Offence	Block Fee Plea/Outcome	Extra days of proceedings	Trial Outcome	Sentence	Probation	Sentence Type	Length of Sentence	Global	Other Certifi ate	Pre-Trial Custody	Pre-Trial Custody Length	Attempt to get bail
1 Drive Suspended	Provincial Offence 🗸	Charge Withdrawn 🗸	]			0			0		Yes ¥	1-7 Days 🗸	Bail Hearing♥
1 Fail to Comply	Indictment I 🗸 🗸	Guilty 1/2 D 5hrs prep or less 🗸 🗸	]		~					C			

#### Bail outcomes on block fee accounts

When submitting a final account, the section to record bail outcomes is displayed if data for the bail enhancer has been entered, either in the current account or in a previous interim account.

- If the bail enhancer was previously billed and a bail outcome is not recorded when submitting a final account, a message will pop-up advising bail outcomes must be recorded
- Bail outcomes are recorded on a separate page accessed through the "*Proceed to outcome reporting link*" in the same manner and using the same menus as on hourly accounts
- On accounts paid by block fees, the bail outcome section will display the most serious offence based on your selections in the "Plea/Outcome" field on the main account page, below.

Bail Outcome							Pe	ersonalize   Find   🖾   🔣	First 🕚 1 of 1 💽 La
Long Description	Bail Hearing	Criminal record of client	Domestic viol allegations?	ence	MH/Addic. add CPT/BH?	iressed at	Bail Hearing outcome	Grounds for detention order?	Conditions of release?
1 Fail to Provide the ~	Ball Hearing	9	Yes/Oui	~	Both	~		Q	Q
Save & Return		Printable Outcome					Charges(1 set) consent release Charges(1 set) contested - DO Charges(1 set) on consent -DO Charges(1 set) on consent -DO s. 524 contested - DO s. 524 contested - released s.524 consent release s.524 on consent - DO		

## 5. Separate Certificates, Charges Resolved Together

Where matters are covered under two certificates and resolved together, outcomes are recorded as follows:

For block fee accounts:

- On the certificate billed as "Resolved on another certificate".
  - Pre-Trial custody fields are required to be completed
  - Bail outcomes for the charges covered by the certificate are required if a bail block is billed
- On the second certificate where the resolution is billed
  - o all outcome fields for the charges on the certificate must be recorded
  - o Pre-trial custody fields are required to be completed
  - Bail outcomes are required if a bail block is billed for the charges covered by the certificate

											Personalize	Find [ 🖉 🛛 🙀	First 🚯 1-3 of 3 🕖	Last
Select Group	Long Description	Election or Type of Offence	Block Fee Plea/Outcome	Trial Outcome	Sentence	Probation	Sentence Type	Length of Sentence	Global	Other Certificate	Pre-trial custody?	Length of Pre-trial custody	In-custody cit: bail sough	ht?
10	1 Assault Police	Summary Convic V	Resolved on other Certificate	×						×		1		
2 🗐	1 Assault with a Weapon	Summary Convic 🗸	Resolved on other Certificate	v						~	No/t 🗸	ī	Bail hearing	×
3 🔲	1 Threatening Death	Summary Convic V	Resolved on other Certificate	×								7		

For hourly accounts

- Only one certificate is billed. Trial and pre-trial outcomes are required. Bail outcomes are required if bail is billed.
- The second certificate remains unbilled, therefore outcomes are not recorded.

## 6. Print Version

The print version of the account on the portal will include only those outcomes and responses entered. For example. If bail outcomes did not appear on the page to complete, the section will not appear on the print version.

Where multiple selections apply (i.e. youth sentencing and bail) all the selections and responses will appear on the print version.

Contact the Lawyer Service Centre at (416) 979-9934 or toll free at 1-866-979-9934 if you require assistance recording outcomes and submitting your account.

For general information on preparing and submitting accounts through Legal Aid Online, refer to the resources available on the website at <u>Billing – Legal Aid Ontario</u>